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Gino joined Niagara College in 1989 and is currently coordinator for both the Police Foundations and the Law & Security Programs. Gino's experience includes 15 years of policing, 7 law enforcement textbooks, 98 published articles, 37 seasons of football coaching, and B.Sc. and M.Ed. degrees. During his Niagara Regional Police career, he worked 9 years in the uniform branch, including 2 years as an Emergency Task Force (SWAT team) member and 6 years as a detective in the Criminal Investigation Branch.

Two of his textbooks have been adopted by the Military Police for Training and Professional Standards audits. He currently is the Emond Montgomery Publishing author of the Reality Policing Modules series and their on-line case law author.

After 10 years as Blue Line magazine case law author, Gino is now on the editorial board and case law writer for the Canadian Journal for Policing and Security, based in Regina. Additionally, he is on the advisory board and is a monthly writer for Gridirion Coach, a Cincinnati-based football magazine.

Currently a level 3 NCCP coach, Gino has been a football coach at 5 levels. His offense and defense systems have been published. He is currently the head coach of the Niagara X-Men tackle football team that competes against American NCAA division 3 junior varsity teams. Gino is currently working on his PhD in Police Studies. His dissertation topic is police interrogation.

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PUBLICATIONS

TEXTBOOKS

Arcaro, G., *Basic Police Powers* (3rd ed). (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2003).

Arcaro, G., *Criminal Investigation Forming Reasonable Grounds* (4th ed). (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2004).

Arcaro, G., *Principles of Law Enforcement Writing* (2nd ed). (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2004).

Arcaro, G., *Highway Traffic Act*. (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2006).

Arcaro, G., *Impaired Driving Investigations* (4th ed). (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2006).

Arcaro, G., *Basic Private Police Procedures* (2nd ed). (Port Colborne: Jordan Publications, 2006).

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Arcaro, G. *Post-offence Conduct: Investigative Strategy*. (2006) The Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services, winter 2006, vol. 3 issue 4, University of Regina.

Arcaro, G., *Balancing Public Safety and Individual Freedom: Examining the Investigation Detention Paradox*. (2005) The Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services, fall 2005, vol. 3 issue 3, University of Regina.

Arcaro, G., *Community Policing: Literature Review* (2006) The Canadian Journal of Police &



CASE LAW ARTICLES

PUBLISHED BY THOMSON NELSON HIGHER LEARNING WEBSITE
(WWW.NELSON.COM)

Dec. 2004. *Investigative detention to determine identity.*

Nov. 2004. *"Breathalyzer" room videotape disclosure.*

Nov. 2004. *"Over 80" investigations: admissibility of "Certificate of Analysis."*

Oct. 2004. *Investigative detention and search.*

June 2004. *The evolution of Stillman and Sec. 24(2) Charter.*

May 2004. *Questioning an impaired driving suspect: is it a detention?*

April 2004. *Admissibility of non-electronically recorded confessions.*

March 2004. *Laundering proceeds of crime: mens rea.*

Feb. 2004. *Accomplice evidence.*

Jan. 2004. *Preserving blood samples without a warrant.*

PUBLISHED BY BLUE LINE MAGAZINE, MARKHAM, ONTARIO

March 2003. *Similar fact evidence. R. v. Eng (1999)*

June 2001. *"Reasonable" to whom? R. v. Collins (1987)*

May 2001. *Bring back the cadets (commentary)*

Feb 2001. *Traffic stops and detention. R. v. Troester (2000)*

December 2000. *Another "sobriety test" analysis. R. v. Sundquist (2000)*

July 2000. *Circumstances that constitute reasonable grounds. R.v. Ghorvei (1999)*

July 2000. *Questioning an accused in absence of a lawyer. R. v. Gormley (1999)*

April 2000. *Cell phones – right to counsel – summary arrests. R.v. Manninen (1987)*

Jan 2000. *Officer need not answer lawyer's questions after an arrest. R. v. Stenset (1999)*

October 1999. *Mens rea for "threatening." R. v. Clemente (1994)*

June 1999. *Articluable cause – Authority to detain and search. R. v. Simpson (1993)*

May 1999. *Disconnected 911 call justifies warrantless entry. R. v. Godoy (1997)*



CONTINUED:

PUBLISHED BY BLUE LINE MAGAZINE, MARKHAM, ONTARIO

- April 1999. *Drug search in a car. R. v. G.A.E. (1993)*
- Jan 1999. *Refusal can have a multitude of "what-ifs." R.v. Grant (1991)*
- June 1998. *Search incident to arrest. R.v. Caslake (1998)*
- April 1998. *Arrest for public intoxication. R. v. Young (1997)*
- February 1998. *Warrantless search for stolen property. R. v. Belnavis (1997)*
- Oct 1997. *Can police enter to save potential victims. R. v. Godoy (1997)*
- Sept. 1997. *Warrantless forcible entry into house to make an arrest. R. v. Feeney (1997)*
- July 1997. *Videotape alone can prove identity. R. v. Nikolovski (1996)*
- July 1996. *Coordination test results excluded without right to counsel. R. v. Milne (1996)*
- Feb. 1996. *Obtaining consent is a valuable investigative technique. R. v. Clement (1995)*
- Jan 1996. *Right to counsel violation: pressuring plea bargain. R. v. Burlingham (1995)*
- Sept. 1995. *The standard of proof for impairment. R. v. McCallum (1994)*
- July 1995. *Roadside tests: 15 minute delay may be justified. R. v. Bernshaw (1995)*
- July 1995. *Alcohol consumption after the offence: evidence to the contrary. R. v. St. Pierre (1995)*
- March 1995. *Change of mind...change of strategy for cops. R. v. Prosper (1994)*
- Feb 1995. *Inner compulsion caused by mental disorder does not render confession involuntary. R. v. Whittle (1994)*
- Jan 1995. *Extreme intoxication may be defense. R. v. Daviault (1994)*
- Oct. 1994. *Update on the use of telephone by accused. R. v. Bartle (1994)*
- July 1994. *Admissibility of air samples taken without consent. R. v. Foster (1994)*
- July 1994. *30 minute delay after tests not unreasonable. R. v. Madsen (1994)*
- June 1994. *Young offender confession – parent, not an alternative to a lawyer. R. v. T.(E.) (1993)*



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PUBLISHED BY BLUE LINE MAGAZINE, MARKHAM, ONTARIO

May 1994. *Line-up identification. R. v. Biddle* (1993)

March 1994. *Roadside screening and time limitations. R. v. Grant* (1991)

Feb. 1994. *Officer's duty to instruct and inform upon arrest. R. v. McKane* (1988)

Jan 1994. *Videotaped confessions "immensely superior" to witness notes. R. v. Barrett* (1993)

Jan 1994. *Loud party complaints may be resolved by this charge. R. v. W.(T.)* (1993)

Sept 1993. *Is eavesdropping permissible evidence? R. v. Sandhu* (1993)

July 1993. *The Brydges component of the right to counsel. R. v. Brydges* (1990)

June 1993. Question and answer column (*R. v. Nadeau* (1974), *R. v. Phinney* (1979), *R. v. Grant* (1991), *R. v. Cote* (1992), *R. v. MacKinnon* (1989))

May 1993. *Narcotics seizure: common law search after arrest. R. v. Garcia* (1993)

May 1993. *Narcotics warrantless search. R. v. Zastowsky* (1993)

April 1993. *Search and seizure of narcotics. R. v. Mellenthin* (1993)

DISCUSSION PAPERS

SUBMITTED TO THE MINISTRY OF THE SOLICITOR-GENERAL ONTARIO
POLICY ADVISORY BOARD –
POLICING AND CORRECTIONS

Front Line Policing (1996)

Structure and Finance of Ontario Policing (1996)



FOOTBALL, STRENGTH AND LEADERSHIP, BOOKS, ARTICLES

Arcaro, G. (2006). Unlimited offense J-Gun no-huddle power spread. Jordan Publications: Port Colborne, Ont. (draft stage)

Arcaro, G. (2006). Unlimited defense – XPress power spread. Jordan Publications: Port Colborne, Ont. (draft stage)

Arcaro, G. (2006). Unlimited strength training – raise the bar. Jordan Publications. Port Colborne, Ont. (draft stage)

Arcaro, G. (2005, October). Leadership – positive attitude strategies. *Gridiron Coach*, 12. Issue 2

Arcaro, G. (2005, October). Quarterback competencies. *Gridiron Coach*, 12. Issue 5

Arcaro, G. (2006, September). The Power-Spread 4-2-5 defensive concepts. *Gridiron Strategies*.

Arcaro, G. (1999, September). No-huddle strategies. *Scholastic Coach Magazine*.

Arcaro, G. (1999, December). Multiple strong safety fronts. *Scholastic Coach Magazine*.

Arcaro, Gino. (2006) *Corner-in passing concept*. www.coacheslearningnetwork.com.

Arcaro, G. (2006). *The red zone 4-receiver bind*. www.coacheslearningnetwork.com

Arcaro, G. (2006). *SWAT Offense and Defense* (4-part series)
www.coacheslearningnetwork.com



INTERROGATION ARTICLES

PUBLISHED BY REID AND ASSOCIATES WEBSITE

- Nov. 2005. *The Canadian contemporary caution rule – R. v. Oickle Part 1*
Dec. 2005. *The Canadian contemporary caution rule – R. v. Oickle Part 2*
Jan. 2006. *Oickle applied: Interrogation strategies – R. v. Oickle Part 3*
Feb. 2006. *The new caution rule – defining “suspect”*
March 2006. *Right to silence paradox*
April 2006. *Oickle derivatives – Part 1: The sufficient recording rule*
May 2006. *Oickle derivatives – Part 2: Overbearing interrogation and temporary disclosure*
June 2006. *Oickle derivatives – Part 3: Recommendations for Post 9/11 Border Interrogations.*
July 2006. *Right to silence – Singh*
Aug. 2006. *Contextual Inducements – Oickle and Hebert derivatives*
Sept. 2006 *House Break and Enters*
Oct. 2006 *Blended Voir Dires*
Nov. 2006 *Confession Inducement – R. v. Poon & Wong Part 1*
Dec. 2006 *Confession - Language Barrier – R. v. Poon & Wong Part 2*

ADVANCED POLICE BOOKS

MODULE SERIES, NELSON THOMSON PUBLISHING

- Arcaro, G. (2005). *Arrest/custody procedures*
Arcaro, G. (2005). *Post-custody/release provisions*
Arcaro, G. (2005). *Feeney warrants*
Arcaro, G. (2006). *Arrest warrants.*
Arcaro, G. (2006). *Preventing Charter violations: investigative strategies & best practices.*
Arcaro, G. (2006). *Interrogation: compulsion to confess – theory and best practices.*



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ACADEMIC CONFERENCES

Crime and Disorder Conference: Brock University, St. Catharines, ON September 2003

Wrote and presented research paper: *Police Interrogation: Best Practices and Rules of Evidence*

College League of Innovations: New York City, N.Y., March 2005

Wrote and presented research paper: *Reality of College Teaching – Best Practices*

Western Region College Educator Development Program: St. Catharines, ON, June 2006

Session presenter: *Reality Vocational Teaching Methods and Classroom Problem solving*

Spirit of Inquiry: Concordia University, Montreal, Quebec, 2007

The Reality of Teaching Large Classes for Law Enforcement: Best Practices